



Timor-Leste-born

Victorian Community
Profiles: 2016 Census

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Source of data in this publication

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016, 2011 and 2006.

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Notes on the Data

These notes relate to the Birthplace Community Profiles, and detail some important considerations regarding the classifications used and comparability issues between Census years. For more general information about what is collected in the Census and the meaning of various categories, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census Dictionary, 2016, Catalogue No. 2901.0 on the ABS Website www.abs.gov.au, which also contains the other publications mentioned in these notes.

Confidentiality and Introduced Random Error

Many classifications used in ABS statistics have an uneven distribution of data throughout their categories. For example, the number of people who are Anglican or born in Italy is quite large (3,101,185 and 174,042 respectively in 2016), while the number of people who are Buddhist or born in Chile (563,674 and 26,086 respectively in 2016), is relatively small. When religion is cross-classified with country of birth, the number in the table cell who are Anglican and who were born in Italy could be small, and the number of Buddhists born in Chile even smaller. These small numbers increase the risk of identifying individuals in the statistics.

Even when variables are more evenly distributed in the classifications, the problem still occurs. The more detailed the classifications, and the more of them that are applied in constructing a table, the greater the incidence of very small cells.

Care is taken in the specification of tables to minimise the risk of identifying individuals. In addition, a technique has been developed to randomly adjust cell values. Random adjustment of the data is considered to be the most satisfactory technique for avoiding the release of identifiable Census data. When the technique is applied, all cells are slightly adjusted to prevent any identifiable data being exposed. These adjustments result in small introduced random errors. However, the information value of the table as a whole is not impaired. The technique allows very large tables to be produced even though they contain numbers of very small cells.

The counts and totals in summary tables are subjected to small adjustments. These adjustments may cause the sum of rows or columns to differ by small amounts from table totals. The counts are adjusted independently in a controlled manner, so the same information is adjusted by the same amount. However, tables at higher geographic levels may not be equal to the sum of the tables for the component geographic units.

It is not possible to determine which individual figures have been affected by random error adjustments, but the small variance which may be associated with derived totals can, for the most part, be ignored.

No reliance should be placed on small cells as they are impacted by random adjustment, respondent and processing errors.

Many different classifications are used in Census tables and the tables are produced for a variety of geographical areas. The effect of the introduced random error is minimised if the statistic required is found direct from a tabulation rather than from aggregating more finely classified data. Similarly, rather than aggregating data from small areas to obtain statistics about a larger standard geographic area, published data for the larger area should be used wherever possible.

When calculating proportions, percentages or ratios from cross-classified or small area tables, the random error introduced can be ignored except when very small cells are involved, in which case the impact on percentages and ratios can be significant.

Local Government Areas and new ABS Geography

The Local Government Area (LGA) is part of the Non-ABS Structure of the ASGS and the ABS will continue to support LGAs with the data it currently provides. There were no boundary changes between Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Victoria between 2011 and 2016.

Census variables

The following describes Census topics presented in this publication. (Please refer to the *Census Dictionary, 2016*).

Country of Birth of Person

This variable indicates in which country a person was born and is coded using the *Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1269.0. Change of names of countries between censuses should be noted when making time series comparisons. Examples are provided below:

Some country name changes from 2011 to 2016:

<u>2011</u>	<u>2016</u>
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	FYR of Macedonia
Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of	Myanmar
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Bolivia
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	Venezuela

Indigenous Status

This provides responses of persons who identified themselves as being of Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Year of Arrival

This states for persons born overseas, the year they first arrived in Australia with the intention of staying for at least one year. The variable Country of Birth of Person is the basis for determining if a person was born in Australia or overseas. The year 2016 refers to the period from 1st January 2016 to 9th August 2016 only.

Ancestry

Ancestry is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups (ASCCEG), 2016*, Catalogue No.1249.0. There are two ancestry variables, First and Second Response, because respondents to the Census are asked to report up to two ancestries. Respondents do not have the option of ranking their answers to the ancestry question, so where a respondent reports two ancestries, those two ancestries have equal standing. The two ancestry variables are combined into one variable Ancestry Multi-Response, or Total Responses as used in this publication.

Age

This contains a person's age, and is collected for each person. Age is calculated from date of birth, however if this is not provided, stated age will be used. If neither is provided, age is imputed.

Language Spoken at Home

This records responses to the Census question "Does the person speak a language other than English at home?", and is coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Languages (ASCL), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1267.0. This question allows for one answer only.

Proficiency in Spoken English

This variable classifies their self-assessed proficiency in spoken English for each person who speaks a language other than English at home.

Religious Affiliation

Religions are coded using the *Australian Standard Classification of Religions Groups (ASCRG), 2016*, Catalogue No. 1266.0. The variable records a person's religious affiliation. Answering this Census question is optional.

Dwelling Internet Connection

This variable records whether any member of the household accesses the internet from the dwelling, through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices. It also includes accessing through any type of connection, for example, ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband (3G/4G).

Level of Highest Educational Attainment

This variable combines "Non-School Qualification: Level of Education" and "Highest Year of School Completed" to produce a single measure of a person's overall level of educational attainment, whether it be a school or non-school qualification.

Labour Force Status

This variable records, for the week prior to Census night, a person's labour force status. The category, "Employed, away from work" also includes persons who stated they worked but who did not state their number of hours worked.

Occupation

Occupation is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2013, Version 1.2*, Catalogue No. 1220.0. The Occupation code assigned to a response is based on the occupation title and tasks of the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Industry of Employment

Industry of Employment is coded using the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 2006 Revision 2.0*, Catalogue No. 1292.0.

Voluntary Work

This variable records people who spent time doing unpaid voluntary work through an organisation or group, in the twelve months prior to Census Night. It excludes work done as part of paid employment; if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, obtain an educational qualification or due to a community work order: and in a family business

Total Personal Income (Weekly)

This indicates the total income that the person usually receives each week.

Tenure Type

This describes whether a dwelling is owned, being purchased or rented. Dwellings occupied under a life tenure scheme can be considered as being owned.

Family Composition

Family Composition classifies families into different types. When classifying families into different types, information about temporarily absent family members is used.

No provision has been made in Family Composition to classify family members outside the family nucleus. For example, in a family which contains a couple and their dependent children, plus a parent of one of the couple, the latter would be recorded as an "Other related individual". Identification of such persons within a family is done by means of "Relationship in household" data.

Citizenship

This records whether a person has Australian citizenship.

Core Activity Need for Assistance

This measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability. People with a profound or severe disability are defined as those people needing help or assistance in one or more of the three core activity areas of self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability, long term health condition (lasting six months or more) or old age.

Usual Address 5 years ago

This is derived from the mark box answer to the question on the 2016 Census form which asks, “Where did the person usually live five years ago (at 9 August 2011)?”. This variable shows migration patterns when used with the “Usual Address Census Night Indicator”, “Usual Address One Year Ago Indicator” and “Place of usual residence” data.

Abbreviations

Category names have been shortened where they do not fit within the columns or rows in the tables in this publication. The commonly used abbreviations include:

nfd	Not further defined
nec	Not elsewhere classified
na	Not available or Not applicable
Alia	Australia
Vic	Victoria
COB	Country of Birth
OSB	Overseas-born
LOTE	Language other than English
LGA	Local Government Area
MESC	Main English-speaking Countries
NMESC	Non-Main English-speaking Countries

Table 1
Distribution within Australia of Timor-Leste-born: 2016 and 2011 Census

State or Territory/ Greater Capital city Statistical Area/ Rest of State or Territory ^(a)	Timor-Leste-born					Overseas-born ^(e)				
	2016		2011		2011-2016	2016		2011		2011-2016
	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change	Persons	% of total ^(d)	Persons	% of total ^(d)	% change
New South Wales	2,119	22.9	2,166	23.5	-2.2	2,072,566	33.6	1,778,545	33.6	16.5
Greater Sydney	2,045	22.1	2,106	22.8	-2.9	1,773,543	28.8	1,503,620	28.4	18.0
Rest of State	71	0.8	63	0.7	12.7	299,027	4.9	274,922	5.2	8.8
Victoria	4,982	53.9	4,966	53.8	0.3	1,680,274	27.3	1,405,337	26.5	19.6
Greater Melbourne	4,859	52.6	4,855	52.6	0.1	1,520,265	24.7	1,259,966	23.8	20.7
Rest of State	120	1.3	110	1.2	9.1	160,012	2.6	145,374	2.7	10.1
Queensland	529	5.7	514	5.6	2.9	1,016,035	16.5	888,634	16.8	14.3
Greater Brisbane	362	3.9	359	3.9	0.8	592,693	9.6	509,159	9.6	16.4
Rest of State	165	1.8	156	1.7	5.8	423,341	6.9	379,473	7.2	11.6
South Australia	123	1.3	131	1.4	-6.1	384,096	6.2	352,998	6.7	8.8
Greater Adelaide	117	1.3	124	1.3	-5.6	341,059	5.5	310,940	5.9	9.7
Rest of State	4	0.0	7	0.1	-42.9	43,039	0.7	42,059	0.8	2.3
Western Australia	419	4.5	424	4.6	-1.2	797,714	12.9	688,220	13.0	15.9
Greater Perth	369	4.0	396	4.3	-6.8	702,554	11.4	597,927	11.3	17.5
Rest of State	44	0.5	29	0.3	51.7	95,153	1.5	90,291	1.7	5.4
Tasmania	11	0.1	9	0.1	22.2	61,241	1.0	57,653	1.1	6.2
Greater Hobart	7	0.1	8	0.1	-12.5	30,670	0.5	27,953	0.5	9.7
Rest of State	5	0.1	-	-	-	30,573	0.5	29,697	0.6	2.9
Northern Territory	1,024	11.1	988	10.7	3.6	45,407	0.7	35,177	0.7	29.1
Greater Darwin	1,008	10.9	963	10.4	4.7	34,979	0.6	26,132	0.5	33.9
Rest of Territory	20	0.2	30	0.3	-33.3	10,426	0.2	9,041	0.2	15.3
ACT	29	0.3	25	0.3	16.0	105,170	1.7	86,324	1.6	21.8
Australia^(b)	9,238	100.0	9,225	100.0	0.1	6,164,361	100.0	5,294,150	100.0	16.4
All capital cities^(c)	8,771	94.9	8,814	95.5	-0.5	4,995,765	81.0	4,235,703	80.0	17.9
Rest of country	472	5.1	417	4.5	13.2	1,168,601	19.0	1,058,448	20.0	10.4

^(a) Rest of State or Territory categories include "No Usual Address" and "Migratory-Offshore-Shipping".

^(b) Australia total includes "Other Territories".

^(c) Comprises Greater Sydney, Greater Melbourne, Greater Brisbane, Greater Adelaide, Greater Perth, Greater Hobart and Greater Darwin.

^(d) Percent in italics adds up to total for Australia.

^(e) Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 2**Number of Timor-Leste-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas and Major Suburbs, Victoria: 2016**

Rank in 2016	Rank in 2011	Local Government Area	Suburbs with most Timor-Leste-born, ranked
1	1	Brimbank (C)	Delahey, Cairnlea, Kings Park (Vic.), Derrimut, St Albans (Vic.)
2	2	Casey (C)	Narre Warren, Endeavour Hills, Hampton Park, Narre Warren South, Hallam
3	5	Melton (C)	Taylors Hill, Caroline Springs, Burnside Heights, Burnside (Vic.), Hillside (Melton - Vic.)
4	3	Greater Dandenong (C)	Keysborough, Noble Park, Dandenong, Dandenong North, Springvale South
5	4	Yarra (C)	Richmond (Vic.), Abbotsford (Vic.), Fitzroy (Vic.), Collingwood (Vic.), Fitzroy North
6	6	Whittlesea (C)	Epping (Vic.), Thomastown, Mill Park, Lalor, South Morang
7	7	Hume (C)	Craigieburn, Roxburgh Park, Meadow Heights, Greenvale (Vic.), Dallas
8	8	Kingston (C)	Clarinda, Clayton South, Oakleigh South, Aspendale Gardens, Waterways
9	9	Wyndham (C)	Point Cook, Hoppers Crossing, Tarneit, Truganina, Wyndham Vale
10	10	Maribyrnong (C)	Footscray, Maribyrnong, Maidstone, West Footscray, Braybrook
11	12	Knox (C)	Rowville, Wantirna South, Wantirna, Scoresby
12	11	Moonee Valley (C)	Flemington, Ascot Vale, Avondale Heights, Keilor East, Aberfeldie
13	13	Monash (C)	Glen Waverley, Mulgrave (Vic.), Mount Waverley, Chadstone, Clayton
14	14	Darebin (C)	Reservoir (Vic.), Preston (Vic.), Macleod (Vic.), Northcote, Bundoora (Vic.)
15	17	Manningham (C)	Bulleen, Doncaster East, Templestowe Lower, Templestowe, Doncaster
16	16	Melbourne (C)	Kensington (Vic.), North Melbourne, Melbourne, Carlton (Vic.), Southbank
17	15	Boroondara (C)	Balwyn North, Kew (Vic.), Balwyn, Ashburton, Camberwell (Vic.)
18	20	Moreland (C)	Glenroy (Vic.), Brunswick (Vic.), Brunswick East, Brunswick West, Gowanbrae
19	19	Whitehorse (C)	Box Hill North, Blackburn, Vermont, Vermont South, Box Hill (Vic.)
20	18	Banyule (C)	Bundoora (Vic.), Yallambie, Macleod (Vic.), Eltham North, Greensborough

Figure 1
Geographic Distribution of Timor-Leste-born in
Metropolitan Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016

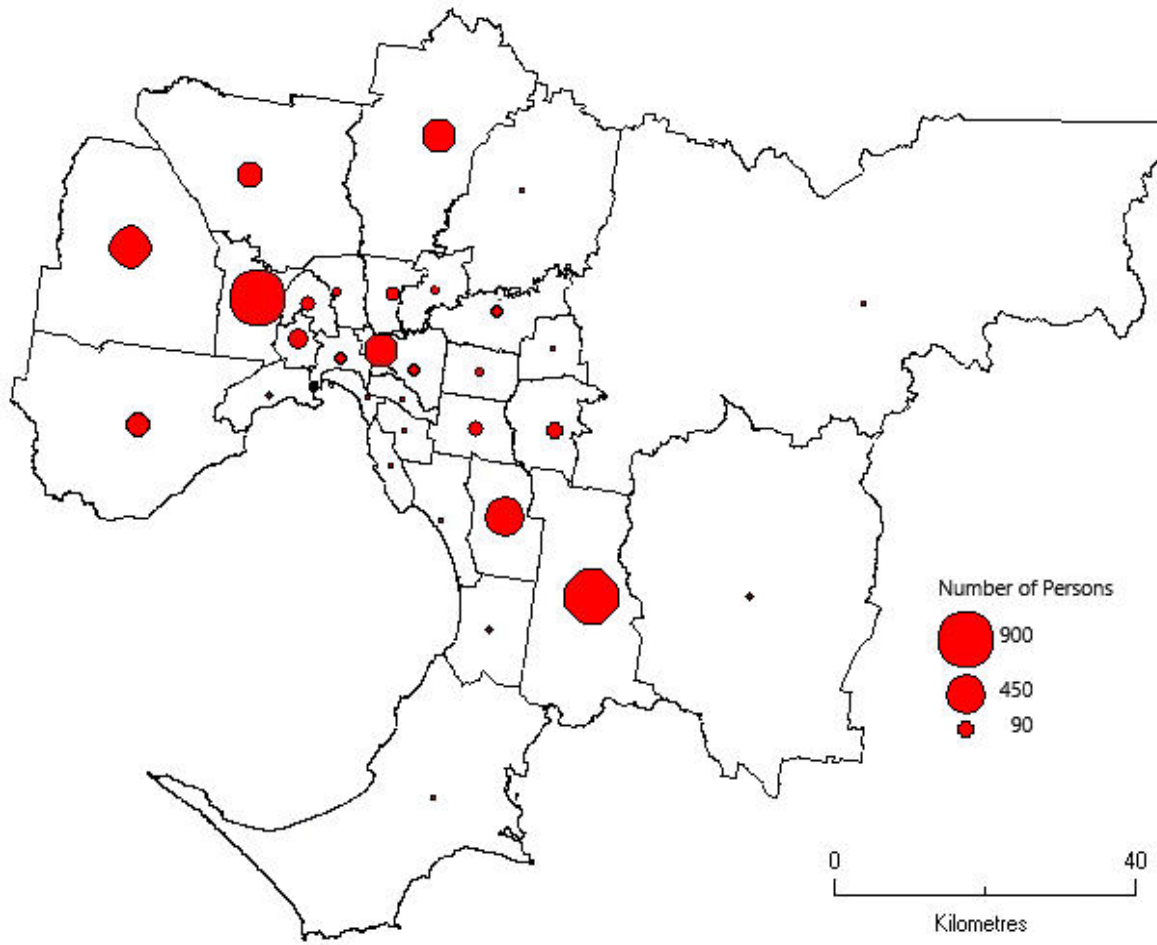


Table 3**Number of Timor-Leste-born by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Timor-Leste-born						Overseas-born ^(b)		Timor-Leste-born			
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016	2011	as % of LGA overseas-born		as % of LGA population	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	Persons	2016	2011	2016	2011
Brimbank (C)	896	18.0	953	19.2	-57	-6.0	93,001	84,291	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.5
Casey (C)	869	17.4	840	16.9	29	3.5	114,422	88,108	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.3
Melton (C)	504	10.1	439	8.8	65	14.8	40,613	30,365	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.4
Gter Dandenong (C)	433	8.7	453	9.1	-20	-4.4	87,766	76,130	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
Yarra (C)	364	7.3	442	8.9	-78	-17.6	25,138	21,530	1.4	2.1	0.4	0.6
Whittlesea (C)	337	6.8	343	6.9	-6	-1.7	70,138	52,007	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
Hume (C)	220	4.4	218	4.4	2	0.9	70,535	53,970	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Kingston (C)	173	3.5	194	3.9	-21	-10.8	47,252	43,005	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
Wyndham (C)	164	3.3	149	3.0	15	10.1	90,248	54,404	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Maribyrnong (C)	137	2.7	102	2.1	35	34.3	32,988	28,423	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
Knox (C)	91	1.8	88	1.8	3	3.4	46,510	41,497	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Moonee Valley (C)	85	1.7	101	2.0	-16	-15.8	32,265	29,409	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Monash (C)	79	1.6	82	1.7	-3	-3.7	89,590	75,806	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Darebin (C)	60	1.2	56	1.1	4	7.1	48,848	46,081	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Manningham (C)	55	1.1	45	0.9	10	22.2	46,376	40,669	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Melbourne (C)	53	1.1	51	1.0	2	3.9	75,797	44,532	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Boroondara (C)	52	1.0	53	1.1	-1	-1.9	51,744	45,028	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Moreland (C)	44	0.9	33	0.7	11	33.3	55,227	49,754	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Whitehorse (C)	39	0.8	34	0.7	5	14.7	62,353	50,637	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Banyule (C)	37	0.7	39	0.8	-2	-5.1	28,609	26,186	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other LGAs ^(a)	290	5.8	251	5.1	39	15.5	470,854	423,505	-	-	-	-
Victoria	4,982	100.0	4,966	100.0	16	0.3	1,680,274	1,405,337	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)Includes "Inadequately described", "At sea", "Australia (includes External Territories), nfd", "Norfolk Island" and "Australian External Territories, nec".

Table 4**Year of Arrival of Timor-Leste-born and Total Overseas-born, Victoria: 2016**

Year of arrival ^(a)	Timor-Leste-born		Total Overseas-born, Vic	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Prior to 1941	-	-	2,500	0.1
1941-1950	-	-	23,085	1.4
1951-1960	-	-	107,852	6.4
1961-1970	4	0.1	166,674	9.9
1971-1980	784	15.7	134,637	8.0
1981-1990	2,022	40.6	195,313	11.6
1991-2000	1,800	36.1	191,778	11.4
2001-2010	149	3.0	418,771	24.9
Jan 2011-Aug 2016	78	1.6	381,130	22.7
Not stated	139	2.8	58,517	3.5
Total	4,982	100.0	1,680,256	100.0

^(a)This variable records the year of arrival in Australia for people born overseas who intend staying in Australia for at least one year.

Table 5**Year of Arrival by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Timor-Leste-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Year of arrival of Timor-Leste-born												Total	
	Prior to 1941		1941-1960		1961-1980		1981-2000		2001-2016 ^(b)		Not stated			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	-	-	-	-	84	10.7	733	19.1	56	24.7	22	15.8	896	18.0
Casey (C)	-	-	-	-	105	13.4	717	18.7	23	10.1	27	19.4	869	17.4
Melton (C)	-	-	-	-	33	4.2	434	11.3	22	9.7	16	11.5	504	10.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	-	-	-	73	9.3	342	8.9	3	1.3	8	5.8	433	8.7
Yarra (C)	-	-	-	-	27	3.4	307	8.0	15	6.6	15	10.8	364	7.3
Whittlesea (C)	-	-	-	-	51	6.5	256	6.7	16	7.0	9	6.5	337	6.8
Hume (C)	-	-	-	-	46	5.9	159	4.2	18	7.9	3	2.2	220	4.4
Kingston (C)	-	-	-	-	60	7.6	109	2.8	-	-	11	7.9	173	3.5
Wyndham (C)	-	-	-	-	29	3.7	123	3.2	10	4.4	8	5.8	164	3.3
Maribyrnong (C)	-	-	-	-	36	4.6	88	2.3	8	3.5	4	2.9	137	2.7
Knox (C)	-	-	-	-	28	3.6	49	1.3	7	3.1	3	2.2	91	1.8
Moonee Valley (C)	-	-	-	-	15	1.9	61	1.6	7	3.1	4	2.9	85	1.7
Monash (C)	-	-	-	-	29	3.7	46	1.2	3	1.3	4	2.9	79	1.6
Darebin (C)	-	-	-	-	13	1.7	48	1.3	-	-	-	-	60	1.2
Manningham (C)	-	-	-	-	12	1.5	40	1.0	4	1.8	-	-	55	1.1
Melbourne (C)	-	-	-	-	21	2.7	28	0.7	8	3.5	-	-	53	1.1
Boroondara (C)	-	-	-	-	16	2.0	33	0.9	3	1.3	4	2.9	52	1.0
Moreland (C)	-	-	-	-	6	0.8	26	0.7	6	2.6	-	-	44	0.9
Whitehorse (C)	-	-	-	-	8	1.0	19	0.5	5	2.2	-	-	39	0.8
Banyule (C)	-	-	-	-	14	1.8	24	0.6	-	-	-	-	37	0.7
Other LGAs ^(a)	-	-	-	-	80	10.2	186	4.9	13	5.7	-	-	290	5.8
Victoria	-	-	-	-	786	100.0	3,828	100.0	227	100.0	139	100.0	4,982	100.0

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address", "Migratory and off-shore" and "Unincorporated Victoria".^(b)To 9 Aug 2016.

Table 6**Age Groups of Timor-Leste-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

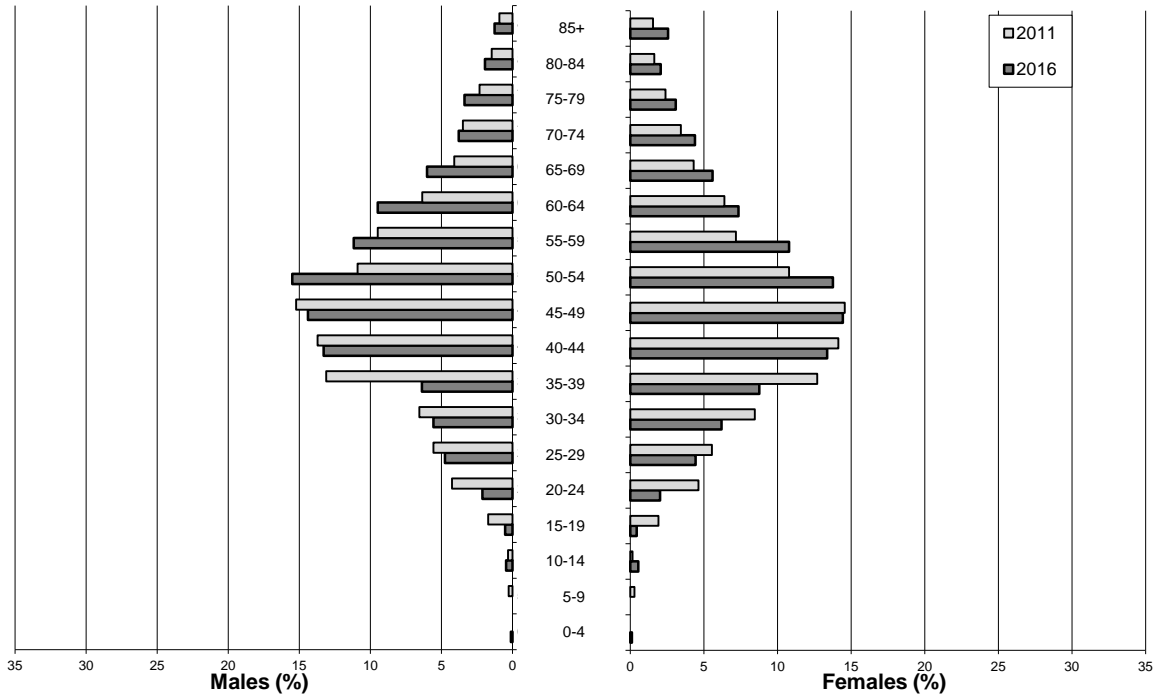
Age group (years)	Timor-Leste-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
0 - 4	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	371,220	6.3	344,733	6.4	26,487	7.7
5 - 11	8	0.2	14	0.3	-6	-42.9	508,005	8.6	455,693	8.5	52,312	11.5
12 - 18	31	0.6	80	1.6	-49	-61.3	481,192	8.1	473,674	8.8	7,518	1.6
19 - 25	152	3.1	302	6.1	-150	-49.7	577,717	9.7	521,595	9.7	56,122	10.8
26 - 34	486	9.8	594	12.0	-108	-18.2	802,113	13.5	684,431	12.8	117,682	17.2
35 - 44	1,037	20.8	1,330	26.8	-293	-22.0	805,920	13.6	774,615	14.5	31,305	4.0
45 - 54	1,448	29.1	1,277	25.7	171	13.4	780,420	13.2	726,475	13.6	53,945	7.4
55 - 64	963	19.3	725	14.6	238	32.8	677,453	11.4	611,249	11.4	66,204	10.8
65 - 74	492	9.9	375	7.6	117	31.2	509,599	8.6	402,224	7.5	107,375	26.7
75 - 84	263	5.3	201	4.0	62	30.8	285,006	4.8	254,360	4.8	30,646	12.0
85 - 94	95	1.9	54	1.1	41	75.9	117,986	2.0	97,672	1.8	20,314	20.8
95 +	4	0.1	4	0.1	-	-	10,002	0.2	7,324	0.1	2,678	36.6
Total	4,982	100.0	4,966	100.0	16	0.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
Median Age (in years)	50		46				37		37			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	98		98				96		97			

Figure 2

Age and Gender Distribution of Timor-Leste-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011

(a) Timor-Leste-born

Age (years)



(b) Total Victorian Population

Age (years)

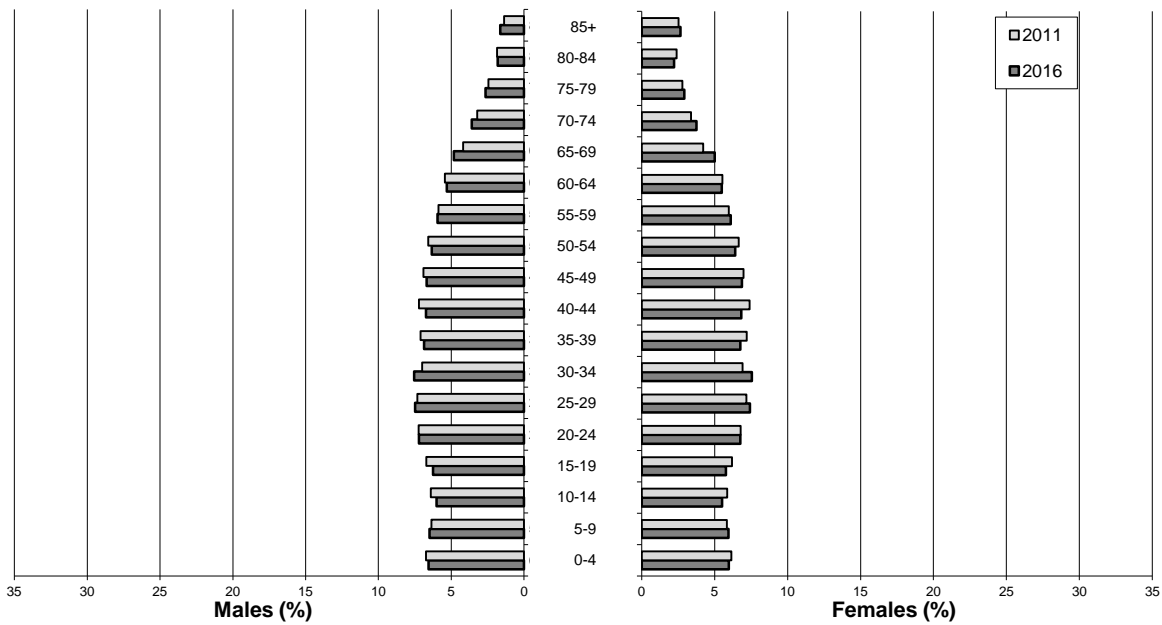


Table 7**Chinese Ancestry, Total Responses by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Victoria, 2016, 2011**

Local Government Area	Total Chinese ancestry, First and Second Responses ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Monash (C)	43,995	11.9	30,915	12.1	13,080	42.3
Melbourne (C)	38,195	10.3	19,895	7.8	18,300	92.0
Whitehorse (C)	36,023	9.7	24,129	9.5	11,894	49.3
Manningham (C)	26,348	7.1	19,325	7.6	7,023	36.3
Boroondara (C)	25,051	6.8	17,891	7.0	7,160	40.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	17,201	4.6	13,384	5.3	3,817	28.5
Knox (C)	17,149	4.6	11,396	4.5	5,753	50.5
Wyndham (C)	13,634	3.7	7,198	2.8	6,436	89.4
Brimbank (C)	12,537	3.4	10,707	4.2	1,830	17.1
Casey (C)	12,246	3.3	8,052	3.2	4,194	52.1
Glen Eira (C)	12,189	3.3	7,796	3.1	4,393	56.3
Kingston (C)	9,368	2.5	6,977	2.7	2,391	34.3
Darebin (C)	9,340	2.5	7,707	3.0	1,633	21.2
Stonnington (C)	9,101	2.5	6,158	2.4	2,943	47.8
Whittlesea (C)	8,667	2.3	5,242	2.1	3,425	65.3
Maribyrnong (C)	7,785	2.1	6,527	2.6	1,258	19.3
Banyule (C)	7,312	2.0	5,210	2.0	2,102	40.3
Maroondah (C)	6,457	1.7	3,789	1.5	2,668	70.4
Moreland (C)	6,244	1.7	4,818	1.9	1,426	29.6
Moonee Valley (C)	5,586	1.5	4,431	1.7	1,155	26.1
Other LGAs ^(a)	46,216	12.5	33,049	13.0	13,167	39.8
Victoria	370,644	100.0	254,596	100.0	116,048	45.6

Note: This table selects all those in Victoria (not limited to the Timor-Leste-born subgroup) identifying with Chinese ancestry.

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

This table is based on the ancestry with the most responses for Timor-Leste-born persons.

Table 8**Country of Birth (Top Twenty plus Australia) of Persons of Chinese Ancestry, Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Country of birth of persons of Chinese ancestry	Persons identifying with Chinese ancestry ^(b)					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% of total	Total responses	% change
Australia	86,024	23.2	60,441	23.7	25,583	42.3
China	157,727	42.6	91,112	35.8	66,615	73.1
Malaysia	37,624	10.2	29,442	11.6	8,182	27.8
Hong Kong	19,689	5.3	16,463	6.5	3,226	19.6
Vietnam	16,521	4.5	15,470	6.1	1,051	6.8
Singapore	9,829	2.7	8,458	3.3	1,371	16.2
Indonesia	9,320	2.5	7,726	3.0	1,594	20.6
Taiwan	6,895	1.9	4,424	1.7	2,471	55.9
Cambodia	4,993	1.3	4,015	1.6	978	24.4
Timor-Leste	3,500	0.9	3,398	1.3	102	3.0
Philippines	2,758	0.7	1,311	0.5	1,447	110.4
New Zealand	2,637	0.7	1,741	0.7	896	51.5
Thailand	1,923	0.5	1,132	0.4	791	69.9
Mauritius	1,379	0.4	1,156	0.5	223	19.3
England	925	0.2	703	0.3	222	31.6
Macau (SAR of China)	689	0.2	589	0.2	100	17.0
USA	632	0.2	435	0.2	197	45.3
Brunei Darussalam	507	0.1	418	0.2	89	21.3
Myanmar	421	0.1	571	0.2	-150	-26.3
Laos	398	0.1	362	0.1	36	9.9
South Africa	372	0.1	327	0.1	45	13.8
Other countries	3,256	0.9	2,081	0.8	1,175	56.5
Not stated etc ^(a)	2,625	0.7	2,821	1.1	-196	-6.9
Total responses, Chinese ancestry	370,644	100.0	254,596	100.0	116,048	45.6

Note: The ranking of countries of birth in this table is based on the most total responses (First and Second responses) for Chinese ancestry.

^(a)Includes "Inadequately described" and, "At sea".

^(b)Respondents have the option of providing more than one response but only the first two responses are coded. Total responses may exceed total persons.

Table 9
Languages Spoken at Home (Top Twenty), Timor-Leste-born
and the Total Victorian Population, 2016, 2011

Language spoken at home	Timor-Leste-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Hakka	3,003	60.3	3,031	61.0	-28	-0.9	5,533	0.1	5,571	0.1	-38	-0.7
Mandarin	443	8.9	457	9.2	-14	-3.1	191,793	3.2	103,742	1.9	88,051	84.9
Portuguese	287	5.8	286	5.8	1	0.3	7,301	0.1	5,129	0.1	2,172	42.3
Tetum	270	5.4	246	5.0	24	9.8	337	0.0	321	0.0	16	5.0
Timorese	198	4.0	202	4.1	-4	-2.0	263	0.0	287	0.0	-24	-8.4
Cantonese	147	3.0	214	4.3	-67	-31.3	78,079	1.3	72,902	1.4	5,177	7.1
Chin Haka	101	2.0	110	2.2	-9	-8.2	3,143	0.1	625	0.0	2,518	402.9
Indonesian	65	1.3	45	0.9	20	44.4	16,782	0.3	13,877	0.3	2,905	20.9
Chinese, nfd	24	0.5	28	0.6	-4	-14.3	7,095	0.1	7,061	0.1	34	0.5
SE Asian Austronesian	6	0.1	-	-	6	-	45	0.0	35	0.0	10	28.6
Spanish	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	35,494	0.6	29,014	0.5	6,480	22.3
Italian	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	112,272	1.9	124,856	2.3	-12,584	-10.1
Speaks English only	397	8.0	293	5.9	104	35.5	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
Other languages ^(a)	18	0.4	17	0.3	1	5.9	1,080,702	18.2	872,013	16.3	208,689	23.9
Not stated	17	0.3	37	0.7	-20	-54.1	360,974	6.1	243,745	4.6	117,229	48.1
Total	4,982	100.0	4,966	100.0	16	0.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".

Table 10**Languages Spoken at Home (Top 3) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas, Timor-Leste-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 languages, Timor-Leste-born												Total Timor-Leste-born	
	Hakka		Mandarin		Portuguese		Speaks English only		Other languages ^(a)		Not stated		Persons	% of total
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Brimbank (C)	617	20.5	56	12.6	3	1.0	56	14.1	164	19.6	-	-	896	18.0
Casey (C)	543	18.1	60	13.5	89	31.0	44	11.1	133	15.9	-	-	869	17.4
Melton (C)	372	12.4	33	7.4	8	2.8	35	8.8	56	6.7	-	-	504	10.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	246	8.2	42	9.5	30	10.5	25	6.3	82	9.8	8	47.1	433	8.7
Yarra (C)	256	8.5	41	9.3	4	1.4	16	4.0	47	5.6	-	-	364	7.3
Whittlesea (C)	233	7.8	34	7.7	14	4.9	21	5.3	35	4.2	-	-	337	6.8
Hume (C)	52	1.7	3	0.7	65	22.6	37	9.3	63	7.5	-	-	220	4.4
Kingston (C)	96	3.2	22	5.0	8	2.8	19	4.8	28	3.4	-	-	173	3.5
Wyndham (C)	95	3.2	10	2.3	9	3.1	16	4.0	34	4.1	-	-	164	3.3
Maribyrnong (C)	83	2.8	12	2.7	5	1.7	11	2.8	26	3.1	-	-	137	2.7
Knox (C)	45	1.5	11	2.5	3	1.0	7	1.8	25	3.0	-	-	91	1.8
Moonee Valley (C)	56	1.9	4	0.9	3	1.0	9	2.3	13	1.6	-	-	85	1.7
Monash (C)	34	1.1	20	4.5	7	2.4	11	2.8	7	0.8	-	-	79	1.6
Darebin (C)	33	1.1	8	1.8	5	1.7	5	1.3	9	1.1	-	-	60	1.2
Manningham (C)	15	0.5	13	2.9	-	-	7	1.8	20	2.4	-	-	55	1.1
Melbourne (C)	36	1.2	7	1.6	3	1.0	4	1.0	3	0.4	-	-	53	1.1
Boroondara (C)	27	0.9	16	3.6	-	-	6	1.5	3	0.4	-	-	52	1.0
Moreland (C)	4	0.1	6	1.4	9	3.1	14	3.5	11	1.3	-	-	44	0.9
Whitehorse (C)	11	0.4	12	2.7	3	1.0	3	0.8	10	1.2	-	-	39	0.8
Banyule (C)	22	0.7	6	1.4	-	-	7	1.8	-	-	-	-	37	0.7
Other LGAs ^(b)	127	4.2	27	6.1	19	6.6	44	11.1	64	7.7	9	52.9	290	5.8
Victoria	3,003	100.0	443	100.0	287	100.0	397	100.0	835	100.0	17	100.0	4,982	100.0

^(a)Include "Inadequately described" and "Non-verbal so described".^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 11**Proficiency in Spoken English, Timor-Leste-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Proficiency in spoken English ^(a)	Timor-Leste-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Speaks English only</i>	397	8.0	293	5.9	104	35.5	4,026,811	67.9	3,874,861	72.4	151,950	3.9
<i>Speaks other languages & speaks English:</i>												
Very well	1,282	25.7	1,339	27.0	-57	-4.3	854,437	14.4	691,030	12.9	163,407	23.6
Well	1,581	31.7	1,551	31.2	30	1.9	419,756	7.1	332,894	6.2	86,862	26.1
Not well	1,341	26.9	1,344	27.1	-3	-0.2	204,807	3.5	167,831	3.1	36,976	22.0
Not at all	329	6.6	395	8.0	-66	-16.7	61,277	1.0	44,804	0.8	16,473	36.8
<i>Not stated^(b)</i>	55	1.1	47	0.9	8	17.0	359,543	6.1	242,618	4.5	116,925	48.2
Total	4,982	100.0	4,966	100.0	16	0.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This is a self-assessment.

^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".

Table 12**Proficiency in Spoken English by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Timor-Leste-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	<i>Speaks English only</i>		<i>Speaks other languages and speaks English^(a):</i>										Total Timor-Leste- born	
	Persons	% of total	Very well		Well		Not well		Not at all		Not stated ^(b)		Persons	% of total
			Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Brimbank (C)	56	6.3	212	23.7	264	29.5	275	30.7	71	7.9	14	1.6	896	100.0
Casey (C)	44	5.1	227	26.1	327	37.6	213	24.5	46	5.3	5	0.6	869	100.0
Melton (C)	35	6.9	144	28.6	148	29.4	147	29.2	29	5.8	3	0.6	504	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	25	5.8	93	21.5	146	33.7	131	30.3	31	7.2	8	1.8	433	100.0
Yarra (C)	16	4.4	62	17.0	77	21.2	127	34.9	73	20.1	6	1.6	364	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	21	6.2	76	22.6	110	32.6	109	32.3	19	5.6	3	0.9	337	100.0
Hume (C)	37	16.8	55	25.0	88	40.0	36	16.4	7	3.2	-	-	220	100.0
Kingston (C)	19	11.0	42	24.3	52	30.1	53	30.6	4	2.3	-	-	173	100.0
Wyndham (C)	16	9.8	51	31.1	65	39.6	28	17.1	8	4.9	-	-	164	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	11	8.0	46	33.6	45	32.8	37	27.0	-	-	-	-	137	100.0
Knox (C)	7	7.7	18	19.8	29	31.9	26	28.6	-	-	-	-	91	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	9	10.6	17	20.0	18	21.2	20	23.5	18	21.2	-	-	85	100.0
Monash (C)	11	13.9	24	30.4	19	24.1	22	27.8	-	-	-	-	79	100.0
Darebin (C)	5	8.3	21	35.0	14	23.3	12	20.0	-	-	3	5.0	60	100.0
Manningham (C)	7	12.7	17	30.9	7	12.7	21	38.2	-	-	-	-	55	100.0
Melbourne (C)	4	7.5	21	39.6	18	34.0	8	15.1	3	5.7	-	-	53	100.0
Boroondara (C)	6	11.5	21	40.4	15	28.8	10	19.2	6	11.5	-	-	52	100.0
Moreland (C)	14	31.8	17	38.6	8	18.2	8	18.2	-	-	-	-	44	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	3	7.7	15	38.5	12	30.8	7	17.9	3	7.7	-	-	39	100.0
Banyule (C)	7	18.9	10	27.0	15	40.5	6	16.2	3	8.1	-	-	37	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	44	15.2	93	32.1	104	35.9	45	15.5	8	2.8	13	4.5	290	100.0
Victoria	397	8.0	1,282	25.7	1,581	31.7	1,341	26.9	329	6.6	55	1.1	4,982	100.0

^(a)This is a self-assessment.^(b)Not stated includes "Language or English proficiency not stated" and "Both language and English proficiency not stated".^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 13**Religious Affiliation (Top Twenty), Timor-Leste-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Religion ^(a)	Timor-Leste-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Catholic	2,316	46.5	2,355	47.4	-39	-1.7	1,377,134	23.2	1,428,758	26.7	-51,624	-3.6
Buddhism	880	17.7	1,230	24.8	-350	-28.5	181,938	3.1	168,637	3.1	13,301	7.9
Christian, nfd	179	3.6	109	2.2	70	64.2	146,441	2.5	100,219	1.9	46,222	46.1
Chinese Religions	41	0.8	43	0.9	-2	-4.7	1,866	0.0	1,357	0.0	509	37.5
Baptist	28	0.6	35	0.7	-7	-20.0	77,469	1.3	77,853	1.5	-384	-0.5
Anglican	26	0.5	39	0.8	-13	-33.3	530,710	9.0	656,703	12.3	-125,993	-19.2
Islam	19	0.4	12	0.2	7	58.3	197,030	3.3	152,779	2.9	44,251	29.0
Presbyterian and Reformed	17	0.3	10	0.2	7	70.0	117,036	2.0	142,217	2.7	-25,181	-17.7
Pentecostal	16	0.3	30	0.6	-14	-46.7	53,284	0.9	46,540	0.9	6,744	14.5
Other Protestant	15	0.3	4	0.1	11	275.0	21,708	0.4	13,507	0.3	8,201	60.7
Uniting Church	13	0.3	35	0.7	-22	-62.9	197,572	3.3	250,939	4.7	-53,367	-21.3
Jehovah's Witnesses	11	0.2	9	0.2	2	22.2	14,630	0.2	15,179	0.3	-549	-3.6
Seventh-day Adventist	6	0.1	8	0.2	-2	-25.0	10,605	0.2	10,370	0.2	235	2.3
Latter-day Saints	5	0.1	9	0.2	-4	-44.4	11,713	0.2	11,091	0.2	622	5.6
Churches of Christ	4	0.1	7	0.1	-3	-42.9	10,876	0.2	13,979	0.3	-3,103	-22.2
Eastern Orthodox	4	0.1	7	0.1	-3	-42.9	204,587	3.5	231,136	4.3	-26,549	-11.5
Hinduism	4	0.1	-	-	4	-	134,939	2.3	83,137	1.6	51,802	62.3
Other Spiritual Beliefs	3	0.1	-	-	3	-	9,245	0.2	10,191	0.2	-946	-9.3
No religion	1,109	22.3	773	15.6	336	43.5	1,876,738	31.7	1,256,142	23.5	620,596	49.4
Other religions	-	-	17	0.3	-17	-100.0	224,343	3.8	236,936	4.4	-12,593	-5.3
Not stated	289	5.8	234	4.7	55	23.5	526,760	8.9	446,369	8.3	80,391	18.0
Total	4,982	100.0	4,966	100.0	16	0.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

Table 14**Religious Affiliation (Top Three) by Top Twenty Local Government Areas,
Timor-Leste-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Top 3 religions, Timor-Leste-born												Total Timor-Leste- born	
	Catholic		Buddhism		Christian, nfd		No religion		Other religions		Not stated etc ^(a)			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	388	43.3	221	24.7	13	1.5	190	21.2	39	4.4	45	5.0	896	100.0
Casey (C)	442	50.9	152	17.5	29	3.3	175	20.1	21	2.4	50	5.8	869	100.0
Melton (C)	260	51.6	86	17.1	13	2.6	97	19.2	12	2.4	36	7.1	504	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	194	44.8	74	17.1	19	4.4	102	23.6	30	6.9	14	3.2	433	100.0
Yarra (C)	162	44.5	79	21.7	15	4.1	76	20.9	8	2.2	24	6.6	364	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	117	34.7	95	28.2	4	1.2	82	24.3	16	4.7	23	6.8	337	100.0
Hume (C)	165	75.0	10	4.5	-	-	31	14.1	8	3.6	6	2.7	220	100.0
Kingston (C)	87	50.3	20	11.6	11	6.4	38	22.0	6	3.5	11	6.4	173	100.0
Wyndham (C)	85	51.8	13	7.9	7	4.3	43	26.2	7	4.3	9	5.5	164	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	58	42.3	25	18.2	-	-	34	24.8	11	8.0	9	6.6	137	100.0
Knox (C)	38	41.8	3	3.3	11	12.1	26	28.6	10	11.0	3	3.3	91	100.0
Moonee Valley (C)	46	54.1	19	22.4	-	-	12	14.1	4	4.7	4	4.7	85	100.0
Monash (C)	20	25.3	10	12.7	11	13.9	28	35.4	-	-	8	10.1	79	100.0
Darebin (C)	36	60.0	3	5.0	3	5.0	10	16.7	3	5.0	5	8.3	60	100.0
Manningham (C)	18	32.7	7	12.7	5	9.1	12	21.8	13	23.6	-	-	55	100.0
Melbourne (C)	18	34.0	5	9.4	9	17.0	14	26.4	4	7.5	3	5.7	53	100.0
Boroondara (C)	8	15.4	12	23.1	3	5.8	24	46.2	-	-	5	9.6	52	100.0
Moreland (C)	17	38.6	6	13.6	-	-	13	29.5	8	18.2	-	-	44	100.0
Whitehorse (C)	11	28.2	3	7.7	7	17.9	10	25.6	8	20.5	-	-	39	100.0
Banyule (C)	7	18.9	11	29.7	-	-	14	37.8	-	-	5	13.5	37	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	139	47.9	26	9.0	19	6.6	78	26.9	-	-	29	10.0	290	100.0
Victoria	2,316	46.5	880	17.7	179	3.6	1,109	22.3	209	4.2	289	5.8	4,982	100.0

^(a)Religion categories were coded according to the 2016 Australian Standard Classification of Religious Groups, Cat no. 1266.0.

Religions for this table represent classification at the 3 digit level.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 15**Dwelling Internet Connection, Timor-Leste-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Timor-Leste-born		Total Victoria	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Internet accessed from dwelling	4,111	85.1	4,748,889	83.9
Internet not accessed from dwelling	566	11.7	461,723	8.2
Not stated	106	2.2	355,792	6.3
Not Applicable ^(b)	41	0.8	92,161	1.6
Total^(c)	4,830	100.0	5,658,565	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

Table 16
Dwelling internet Connection by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Timor-Leste-born, Victoria: 2016

Dwelling internet Connection ^(a)	Timor-Leste-born									
	Internet accessed from dwelling ^(c)		Internet not accessed from dwelling		Not stated		Not applicable ^(d)		Total Timor-Leste-born	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	792	90.6	64	7.3	16	1.8	-	-	874	100.0
Casey (C)	757	89.5	70	8.3	14	1.7	7	0.8	846	100.0
Melton (C)	435	88.6	49	10.0	4	0.8	-	-	491	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	330	79.1	61	14.6	17	4.1	-	-	417	100.0
Yarra (C)	213	61.6	110	31.8	17	4.9	4	1.2	346	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	297	90.0	31	9.4	3	0.9	-	-	330	100.0
Hume (C)	174	79.8	42	19.3	9	4.1	-	-	218	100.0
Kingston (C)	142	84.5	21	12.5	5	3.0	-	-	168	100.0
Wyndham (C)	141	87.0	11	6.8	3	1.9	7	4.3	162	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	115	87.8	11	8.4	7	5.3	3	2.3	131	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	715	84.4	96	11.3	11	1.3	20	2.4	847	100.0
Victoria^(c)	4,111	85.1	566	11.7	106	2.2	41	0.8	4,830	100.0

^(a)Includes accessing the internet through a desktop/laptop computer, mobile or smart phone, tablet, music or video player, gaming console, smart TV or any other devices.

It also includes accessing through any type of connection for example ADSL, fibre, cable, wireless, satellite and mobile broadband.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

^(c) This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(d) Persons counted in non-private dwellings, migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 17**Highest Level of Educational Attainment, Timor-Leste-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Highest level of educational attainment ^(a)	Timor-Leste-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Postgraduate Degree	57	1.2	39	0.8	18	46.2	260,039	5.4	170,382	3.9	89,657	52.6
Grad Dip & Grad Cert	27	0.5	21	0.4	6	28.6	119,226	2.5	95,352	2.2	23,874	25.0
Bachelor Degree	394	8.0	337	6.8	57	16.9	798,270	16.5	641,219	14.7	157,051	24.5
Advanced Dip & Diploma	296	6.0	267	5.4	29	10.9	447,023	9.2	364,758	8.4	82,265	22.6
Certificate	436	8.8	280	5.7	156	55.7	698,036	14.4	614,689	14.1	83,347	13.6
School Education only ^(b)	2,846	57.5	2,865	58.0	-19	-0.7	1,877,183	38.7	1,876,620	43.1	563	0.0
No Educational Attainment ^(c)	624	12.6	595	12.1	29	4.9	48,920	1.0	41,809	1.0	7,111	17.0
Not stated etc ^(d)	276	5.6	533	10.8	-257	-48.2	597,010	12.3	550,419	12.6	46,591	8.5
Total	4,950	100.0	4,937	100.0	13	0.3	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 18**Highest Level of Educational Attainment by Top Ten LGAs, Timor-Leste-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Timor-Leste-born (Persons)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	3	3	61	38	71	544	136	39	890	18.0
Casey (C)	3	-	45	56	86	525	109	45	867	17.5
Melton (C)	-	-	43	26	48	299	68	18	500	10.1
Greater Dandenong (C)	3	5	27	25	41	262	52	20	433	8.7
Yarra (C)	-	-	13	17	22	181	95	36	362	7.3
Whittlesea (C)	8	-	20	19	26	204	42	15	336	6.8
Hume (C)	5	-	15	11	28	122	19	11	215	4.3
Kingston (C)	-	-	20	14	15	83	28	14	173	3.5
Wyndham (C)	3	-	11	11	20	99	11	11	164	3.3
Maribyrnong (C)	3	-	17	12	11	72	9	7	137	2.8
Other LGAs ^(e)	29	19	122	67	68	455	55	60	873	17.6
Victoria	57	27	394	296	436	2,846	624	276	4,950	100.0

Local Government Area (LGA)	Highest level of educational attainment ^(a) , Timor-Leste-born (Percentage)								Total	
	Post-graduate degree	Grad Dip & Grad Cert	Bachelor Degree	Advanced Dip & Dip	Certificate	School education only ^(b)	No educational attainment ^(c)	Not Stated etc. ^(d)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	0.3	0.3	6.9	4.3	8.0	61.1	15.3	4.4	890	100.0
Casey (C)	0.3	-	5.2	6.5	9.9	60.6	12.6	5.2	867	100.0
Melton (C)	-	-	8.6	5.2	9.6	59.8	13.6	3.6	500	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	0.7	1.2	6.2	5.8	9.5	60.5	12.0	4.6	433	100.0
Yarra (C)	-	-	3.6	4.7	6.1	50.0	26.2	9.9	362	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	2.4	-	6.0	5.7	7.7	60.7	12.5	4.5	336	100.0
Hume (C)	2.3	-	7.0	5.1	13.0	56.7	8.8	5.1	215	100.0
Kingston (C)	-	-	11.6	8.1	8.7	48.0	16.2	8.1	173	100.0
Wyndham (C)	1.8	-	6.7	6.7	12.2	60.4	6.7	6.7	164	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	2.2	-	12.4	8.8	8.0	52.6	6.6	5.1	137	100.0
Other LGAs ^(e)	3.3	2.2	14.0	7.7	7.8	52.1	6.3	6.9	873	100.0
Victoria	1.2	0.5	8.0	6.0	8.8	57.5	12.6	5.6	4,950	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Includes persons with highest educational attainment between Year 8 or below and Year 12 level.

^(c)Includes persons whose qualification is out of scope of this variable.

^(d)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(e)Other Local Government Areas includes "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 19**Labour Force Participation, Timor-Leste-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

	Timor-Leste-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
<i>Labour force participation^(a)</i>												
<i>In the labour force</i>	2,979	59.8	3,021	60.8	-42	-1.4	2,929,590	49.4	2,675,478	50.0	254,112	9.5
Employed	2,794	56.1	2,832	57.0	-38	-1.3	2,736,125	46.2	2,530,635	47.3	205,490	8.1
Unemployed	185	3.7	189	3.8	-4	-2.1	193,465	3.3	144,843	2.7	48,622	33.6
<i>Not in the labour force</i>	1,933	38.8	1,821	36.7	112	6.2	1,610,130	27.2	1,451,593	27.1	158,537	10.9
<i>Not stated</i>	40	0.8	101	2.0	-61	-60.4	305,978	5.2	228,176	4.3	77,802	34.1
<i>Not applicable^(b)</i>	31	0.6	26	0.5	5	19.2	1,080,919	18.2	998,793	18.7	82,126	8.2
Total	4,982	100.0	4,966	100.0	16	0.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7
<i>Participation rate^(c)</i>	60.2		61.2				60.5		61.4			
<i>Unemployment rate^(d)</i>	6.2		6.3				6.6		5.4			

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)The participation rate represents the labour force (total employed and unemployed who are actively looking for work) expressed as a % of the civilian population aged 15 years and over, in the same age group.

^(d)The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons calculated as a percentage of the total persons in the labour force.

Table 20
Labour Force Participation by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Timor-Leste-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Labour force participation ^(a) , Timor-Leste-born												Participation rate	Unemployment rate
	Employed		Unemployed		Not in the labour force		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total			
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total		
Brimbank (C)	514	18.4	36	19.5	333	17.2	10	25.0	4	12.9	896	18.0	61.7	6.5
Casey (C)	518	18.5	30	16.2	315	16.3	-	-	-	-	869	17.4	63.1	5.5
Melton (C)	323	11.6	22	11.9	158	8.2	5	12.5	-	-	504	10.1	68.5	6.4
Gter Dandenong (C)	212	7.6	9	4.9	202	10.5	3	7.5	-	-	433	8.7	51.0	4.1
Yarra (C)	104	3.7	21	11.4	235	12.2	8	20.0	3	9.7	364	7.3	34.6	16.8
Whittlesea (C)	181	6.5	7	3.8	151	7.8	-	-	3	9.7	337	6.8	56.3	3.7
Hume (C)	121	4.3	12	6.5	82	4.2	3	7.5	4	12.9	220	4.4	61.6	9.0
Kingston (C)	95	3.4	3	1.6	70	3.6	3	7.5	-	-	173	3.5	56.6	3.1
Wyndham (C)	100	3.6	6	3.2	61	3.2	-	-	-	-	164	3.3	64.6	5.7
Maribyrnong (C)	81	2.9	6	3.2	46	2.4	-	-	-	-	137	2.7	63.5	6.9
Other LGAs ^(c)	545	19.5	33	17.8	280	14.5	8	20.0	17	54.8	885	17.8	66.6	5.7
Victoria	2,794	100.0	185	100.0	1,933	100.0	40	100.0	31	100.0	4,982	100.0	60.2	6.2

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons 15 years and over.

^(b)Persons aged under 15 years.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 21**Occupation of Timor-Leste-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Occupation ^(a)	Timor-Leste-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Managers	289	10.3	248	8.8	41	16.5	369,921	13.5	332,931	13.2	36,990	11.1
Professionals	249	8.9	231	8.2	18	7.8	636,220	23.3	564,779	22.3	71,441	12.6
Technicians and trades workers	301	10.8	317	11.2	-16	-5.0	358,749	13.1	350,757	13.9	7,992	2.3
Community&personal serv. wkrs	146	5.2	139	4.9	7	5.0	289,348	10.6	234,380	9.3	54,968	23.5
Clerical & administrative workers	255	9.1	260	9.2	-5	-1.9	363,216	13.3	364,497	14.4	-1,281	-0.4
Sales workers	198	7.1	180	6.4	18	10.0	265,142	9.7	245,335	9.7	19,807	8.1
Machinery operators & drivers	581	20.8	564	19.9	17	3.0	159,193	5.8	154,542	6.1	4,651	3.0
Labourers	726	26.0	784	27.7	-58	-7.4	247,428	9.0	227,184	9.0	20,244	8.9
Not stated ^(b)	64	2.3	109	3.8	-45	-41.3	46,924	1.7	56,224	2.2	-9,300	-16.5
Total	2,794	100.0	2,832	100.0	-38	-1.3	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

Table 22**Occupation by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Timor-Leste-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Timor-Leste-born (Persons)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	40	27	48	26	46	37	152	127	8	514	18.4
Casey (C)	38	22	52	17	54	34	116	171	17	518	18.5
Melton (C)	27	22	30	14	29	27	82	91	12	323	11.6
Greater Dandenong (C)	20	13	27	10	16	15	47	66	7	212	7.6
Yarra (C)	7	9	7	10	10	9	9	31	6	104	3.7
Whittlesea (C)	14	15	25	13	13	13	34	57	-	181	6.5
Hume (C)	10	10	16	11	14	3	26	28	-	121	4.3
Kingston (C)	13	6	9	3	14	7	21	27	-	95	3.4
Wyndham (C)	10	8	3	3	10	10	26	21	4	100	3.6
Maribyrnong (C)	9	11	11	-	10	11	24	15	-	81	2.9
Other LGAs ^(c)	101	106	73	39	39	32	44	92	10	545	19.5
Victoria	289	249	301	146	255	198	581	726	64	2,794	100.0

Local Government Area	Occupation ^(a) , Timor-Leste-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Managers	Professionals	Technicians & trades workers	Community & personal serv wkrs	Clerical & admin workers	Sales workers	Machine operators & drivers	Labourers	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	7.8	5.3	9.3	5.1	8.9	7.2	29.6	24.7	1.6	514	100.0
Casey (C)	7.3	4.2	10.0	3.3	10.4	6.6	22.4	33.0	3.3	518	100.0
Melton (C)	8.4	6.8	9.3	4.3	9.0	8.4	25.4	28.2	3.7	323	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	9.4	6.1	12.7	4.7	7.5	7.1	22.2	31.1	3.3	212	100.0
Yarra (C)	6.7	8.7	6.7	9.6	9.6	8.7	8.7	29.8	5.8	104	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	7.7	8.3	13.8	7.2	7.2	7.2	18.8	31.5	-	181	100.0
Hume (C)	8.3	8.3	13.2	9.1	11.6	2.5	21.5	23.1	-	121	100.0
Kingston (C)	13.7	6.3	9.5	3.2	14.7	7.4	22.1	28.4	-	95	100.0
Wyndham (C)	10.0	8.0	3.0	3.0	10.0	10.0	26.0	21.0	4.0	100	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	11.1	13.6	13.6	-	12.3	13.6	29.6	18.5	-	81	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	18.5	19.4	13.4	7.2	7.2	5.9	8.1	16.9	1.8	545	100.0
Victoria	10.3	8.9	10.8	5.2	9.1	7.1	20.8	26.0	2.3	2,794	100.0

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 23**Industry of Employment, Timor-Leste-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Industry of Employment ^(a)	Timor-Leste-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	13	0.5	11	0.4	2	18.2	70,052	2.6	66,176	2.6	3,876	5.9
Manufacturing	650	23.3	968	34.2	-318	-32.9	212,723	7.8	271,051	10.7	-58,328	-21.5
Electricity, gas, water & waste	13	0.5	11	0.4	2	18.2	30,808	1.1	27,630	1.1	3,178	11.5
Construction	90	3.2	77	2.7	13	16.9	228,149	8.3	210,972	8.3	17,177	8.1
Wholesale & retail trade	413	14.8	435	15.4	-22	-5.1	367,953	13.4	387,813	15.3	-19,860	-5.1
Accommodation & Food services	335	12.0	348	12.3	-13	-3.7	180,825	6.6	153,898	6.1	26,927	17.5
Transport, postal & warehousing	250	8.9	141	5.0	109	77.3	130,069	4.8	118,214	4.7	11,855	10.0
Information, Media & Telecommunic.	29	1.0	28	1.0	1	3.6	52,200	1.9	50,091	2.0	2,109	4.2
Finance & Insurance	111	4.0	111	3.9	-	-	106,669	3.9	104,701	4.1	1,968	1.9
Rental, Hiring & Real Estate	40	1.4	25	0.9	15	60.0	43,013	1.6	35,046	1.4	7,967	22.7
Prof, Scientific, Technical & Admin	192	6.9	186	6.6	6	3.2	310,711	11.4	279,422	11.0	31,289	11.2
Public Administration and Safety	62	2.2	63	2.2	-1	-1.6	144,321	5.3	134,949	5.3	9,372	6.9
Education & Training	72	2.6	43	1.5	29	67.4	236,276	8.6	202,317	8.0	33,959	16.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	188	6.7	173	6.1	15	8.7	341,999	12.5	292,417	11.6	49,582	17.0
Arts, Recreation & Other services	112	4.0	119	4.2	-7	-5.9	151,019	5.5	134,750	5.3	16,269	12.1
Inadequately Described/Not Stated	219	7.8	103	3.6	116	112.6	129,326	4.7	61,173	2.4	68,153	111.4
Total	2,794	100.0	2,832	100.0	-38	-1.3	2,736,125	100.0	2,530,635	100.0	205,490	8.1

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

Table 24

Industry of Employment by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Timor-Leste-born, Victoria: 2016

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Timor-Leste-born (Persons)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Brimbank (C)	3	117	-	12	82	60	72	7	26	26	9	39	28	38	514	18.4	
Casey (C)	-	181	7	26	52	39	38	4	21	34	11	31	19	49	518	18.5	
Melton (C)	-	70	3	5	65	29	54	3	17	11	4	17	15	34	323	11.6	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	81	-	6	21	20	6	-	9	9	3	29	15	20	212	7.6	
Yarra (C)	-	15	-	-	16	16	3	-	6	7	4	19	3	16	104	3.7	
Whittlesea (C)	3	46	-	3	24	15	17	-	8	19	5	19	6	6	181	6.5	
Hume (C)	-	26	3	10	10	19	11	-	-	10	3	10	3	17	121	4.3	
Kingston (C)	-	23	-	4	21	9	3	-	3	9	-	7	-	3	95	3.4	
Wyndham (C)	-	14	-	-	13	14	13	-	8	4	3	4	3	13	100	3.6	
Maribyrnong (C)	-	13	-	3	13	3	5	3	7	8	3	9	6	8	81	2.9	
Other LGAs ^(c)	7	64	-	21	96	111	28	12	35	55	17	76	14	15	545	19.5	
Victoria	13	650	13	90	413	335	250	29	140	192	62	260	112	219	2,794	100.0	

Local Government Area	Industry of Employment ^(a) , Timor-Leste-born (Percentage)															Total	
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water & waste	Construction	Wholesale & retail	Accommodation & Food Service	Transport, postal, warehouse	Information, Media, Telecommunications	Finance, Insurance, Rental, Real estate	Professional, Scientific, Tech & Admin Support	Public Admin & Safety	Education, Training, Health Care	Arts, Recreation, Other services	Not stated ^(b)	Persons	% of total	
Brimbank (C)	0.6	22.8	-	2.3	16.0	11.7	14.0	1.4	5.1	5.1	1.8	7.6	5.4	7.4	514	100.0	
Casey (C)	-	34.9	1.4	5.0	10.0	7.5	7.3	0.8	4.1	6.6	2.1	6.0	3.7	9.5	518	100.0	
Melton (C)	-	21.7	0.9	1.5	20.1	9.0	16.7	0.9	5.3	3.4	1.2	5.3	4.6	10.5	323	100.0	
Gter Dandenong (C)	-	38.2	-	2.8	9.9	9.4	2.8	-	4.2	4.2	1.4	13.7	7.1	9.4	212	100.0	
Yarra (C)	-	14.4	-	-	15.4	15.4	2.9	-	5.8	6.7	3.8	18.3	2.9	15.4	104	100.0	
Whittlesea (C)	1.7	25.4	-	1.7	13.3	8.3	9.4	-	4.4	10.5	2.8	10.5	3.3	3.3	181	100.0	
Hume (C)	-	21.5	2.5	8.3	8.3	15.7	9.1	-	-	8.3	2.5	8.3	2.5	14.0	121	100.0	
Kingston (C)	-	24.2	-	4.2	22.1	9.5	3.2	-	3.2	9.5	-	7.4	-	3.2	95	100.0	
Wyndham (C)	-	14.0	-	-	13.0	14.0	13.0	-	8.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	13.0	100	100.0	
Maribyrnong (C)	-	16.0	-	3.7	16.0	3.7	6.2	3.7	8.6	9.9	3.7	11.1	7.4	9.9	81	100.0	
Other LGAs ^(c)	1.3	11.7	-	3.9	17.6	20.4	5.1	2.2	6.4	10.1	3.1	13.9	2.6	2.8	545	100.0	
Victoria	0.5	23.3	0.5	3.2	14.8	12.0	8.9	1.0	5.0	6.9	2.2	9.3	4.0	7.8	2,794	100.0	

^(a)This variable is applicable to employed persons aged 15 and over.

^(b)Includes "Inadequately Described".

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 25**Voluntary Work, Timor-Leste-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Timor-Leste-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Not a volunteer	4,516	91.2	4,378	88.7	138	3.2	3,536,796	73.0	3,239,007	74.4	297,789	9.2
Volunteer ^(b)	333	6.7	262	5.3	71	27.1	931,546	19.2	772,444	17.7	159,102	20.6
Not stated	103	2.1	294	6.0	-191	-65.0	377,362	7.8	343,793	7.9	33,569	9.8
Total	4,950	100.0	4,937	100.0	13	0.3	4,845,710	100.0	4,355,243	100.0	490,467	11.3

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

Table 26**Voluntary Work by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Timor-Leste-born, Victoria: 2016**

Voluntary work for an organisation or group ^(a)	Timor-Leste-born									
	Not a volunteer		Volunteer ^(a)		Not stated		Not applicable ^(b)		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	828	92.4	40	4.5	23	2.6	4	0.4	896	100.0
Casey (C)	800	92.1	52	6.0	8	0.9	-	-	869	100.0
Melton (C)	473	93.8	23	4.6	8	1.6	-	-	504	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	397	91.7	26	6.0	9	2.1	-	-	433	100.0
Yarra (C)	316	86.8	35	9.6	11	3.0	3	0.8	364	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	310	92.0	15	4.5	4	1.2	3	0.9	337	100.0
Hume (C)	185	84.1	21	9.5	6	2.7	4	1.8	220	100.0
Kingston (C)	152	87.9	13	7.5	3	1.7	-	-	173	100.0
Wyndham (C)	152	92.7	11	6.7	3	1.8	-	-	164	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	121	88.3	16	11.7	-	-	-	-	137	100.0
Other LGAs ^(c)	782	88.4	81	9.2	28	3.2	17	1.9	885	100.0
Victoria	4,516	90.6	333	6.7	103	2.1	31	0.6	4,982	100.0

^(a)It excludes work done as part of paid employment, if main reason is to qualify for Government benefit, and in a family business.

^(b)This variable is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(c)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 27**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Gender, Timor-Leste-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Total personal income, weekly ^(a)	Timor-Leste-born						Total Victoria					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Negative income	12	0.5	23	0.9	39	0.8	13,009	0.6	14,111	0.6	27,122	0.6
Nil income	152	6.2	326	13.0	480	9.7	188,193	8.0	279,737	11.2	467,934	9.7
\$1-149	52	2.1	105	4.2	159	3.2	83,859	3.6	134,653	5.4	218,506	4.5
\$150-\$299	204	8.3	339	13.5	550	11.1	142,347	6.0	207,614	8.3	349,958	7.2
\$300-\$399	292	11.9	338	13.5	634	12.8	170,390	7.2	236,491	9.5	406,878	8.4
\$400-\$499	126	5.2	239	9.6	362	7.3	149,345	6.3	241,956	9.7	391,308	8.1
\$500-\$649	167	6.8	224	9.0	393	7.9	143,307	6.1	217,522	8.7	360,838	7.4
\$650-\$799	329	13.5	287	11.5	618	12.5	166,657	7.1	199,446	8.0	366,105	7.6
\$800-\$999	374	15.3	211	8.4	585	11.8	209,859	8.9	194,360	7.8	404,215	8.3
\$1,000-\$1,249	287	11.7	144	5.8	428	8.6	225,102	9.6	181,940	7.3	407,041	8.4
\$1,250-\$1,499	155	6.3	75	3.0	234	4.7	158,640	6.7	119,460	4.8	278,098	5.7
\$1,500-\$1,749	104	4.3	47	1.9	154	3.1	136,031	5.8	90,793	3.6	226,824	4.7
\$1,750-\$1,999	52	2.1	22	0.9	79	1.6	98,252	4.2	54,847	2.2	153,095	3.2
\$2,000-\$2,999	54	2.2	25	1.0	78	1.6	154,852	6.6	65,948	2.6	220,801	4.6
\$3,000 or more	25	1.0	21	0.8	49	1.0	106,312	4.5	37,568	1.5	143,877	3.0
Not stated	57	2.3	60	2.4	117	2.4	207,345	8.8	215,766	8.7	423,108	8.7
Total	2,446	100.0	2,502	100.0	4,950	100.0	2,353,499	100.0	2,492,203	100.0	4,845,710	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

Table 28**Total Personal Income (Weekly) by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Timor-Leste-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Timor-Leste-born (Persons)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	101	122	108	70	78	136	117	74	57	10	-	15	890	18.0
Casey (C)	110	106	98	44	65	124	146	71	75	3	3	19	867	17.5
Melton (C)	48	69	42	29	30	68	76	60	58	-	3	12	500	10.1
Gter Dandenong (C)	40	62	74	33	33	56	56	42	27	-	-	13	433	8.7
Yarra (C)	22	82	90	52	21	33	16	12	10	3	-	17	362	7.3
Whittlesea (C)	35	47	57	22	32	36	42	27	25	3	3	4	336	6.8
Hume (C)	26	27	13	16	24	32	22	19	24	3	-	3	215	4.3
Kingston (C)	11	25	21	11	23	15	13	12	19	9	3	9	173	3.5
Wyndham (C)	15	26	17	11	14	17	17	16	22	4	-	-	164	3.3
Maribyrnong (C)	17	14	13	11	18	10	12	7	21	4	3	4	137	2.8
Other LGAs ^(b)	92	127	101	63	55	91	68	88	125	39	34	21	873	17.6
Victoria	517	707	634	362	393	618	585	428	463	78	49	117	4,950	100.0

Local Government Area	Total personal income ^(a) , Timor-Leste-born (Percentage)												Total	
	Negative/ Nil	\$1 - \$299	\$300 - \$399	\$400 - \$499	\$500 - \$649	\$650 - \$799	\$800 - \$999	\$1,000 - \$1,249	\$1,250 - \$1,999	\$2,000 - \$2,999	\$3,000 or more	Not stated	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	11.3	13.7	12.1	7.9	8.8	15.3	13.1	8.3	6.4	1.1	-	1.7	890	100.0
Casey (C)	12.7	12.2	11.3	5.1	7.5	14.3	16.8	8.2	8.7	0.3	0.3	2.2	867	100.0
Melton (C)	9.6	13.8	8.4	5.8	6.0	13.6	15.2	12.0	11.6	-	0.6	2.4	500	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	9.2	14.3	17.1	7.6	7.6	12.9	12.9	9.7	6.2	-	-	3.0	433	100.0
Yarra (C)	6.1	22.7	24.9	14.4	5.8	9.1	4.4	3.3	2.8	0.8	-	4.7	362	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	10.4	14.0	17.0	6.5	9.5	10.7	12.5	8.0	7.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	336	100.0
Hume (C)	12.1	12.6	6.0	7.4	11.2	14.9	10.2	8.8	11.2	1.4	-	1.4	215	100.0
Kingston (C)	6.4	14.5	12.1	6.4	13.3	8.7	7.5	6.9	11.0	5.2	1.7	5.2	173	100.0
Wyndham (C)	9.1	15.9	10.4	6.7	8.5	10.4	10.4	9.8	13.4	2.4	-	-	164	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	12.4	10.2	9.5	8.0	13.1	7.3	8.8	5.1	15.3	2.9	2.2	2.9	137	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	10.5	14.5	11.6	7.2	6.3	10.4	7.8	10.1	14.3	4.5	3.9	2.4	873	100.0
Victoria	10.4	14.3	12.8	7.3	7.9	12.5	11.8	8.6	9.4	1.6	1.0	2.4	4,950	100.0

^(a)Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 29**Housing Tenure Type, Timor-Leste-born and Total Victoria: 2016, 2011**

Tenure type ^(a)	Timor-Leste-born						Total Victoria					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Owned outright	1,527	31.6	1,287	26.6	240	18.6	1,458,461	25.8	1,451,442	28.3	7,019	0.5
Owned with a mortgage	2,177	45.1	2,295	47.5	-118	-5.1	2,256,272	39.9	2,090,847	40.8	165,425	7.9
Being purchased under a shared equity scheme	3	0.1	14	0.3	-11	-78.6	5,284	0.1	11,894	0.2	-6,610	-55.6
Rented	911	18.9	979	20.2	-68	-6.9	1,415,839	25.0	1,167,974	22.8	247,865	21.2
Being occupied rent-free	34	0.7	56	1.2	-22	-39.3	40,008	0.7	40,226	0.8	-218	-0.5
Being occupied under a life tenure scheme	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,028	0.2	8,976	0.2	4,052	45.1
Other tenure type	21	0.4	16	0.3	5	31.3	18,921	0.3	18,973	0.4	-52	-0.3
Not stated	120	2.5	158	3.3	-38	-24.1	358,580	6.3	250,524	4.9	108,056	43.1
Not applicable ^(b)	41	0.8	27	0.6	14	51.9	92,161	1.6	80,696	1.6	11,465	14.2
Total	4,830	100.0	4,835	100.0	-5	-0.1	5,658,565	100.0	5,121,547	100.0	537,018	10.5

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

Table 30**Housing Tenure Type by Top Ten Local Government Areas, Timor-Leste-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Timor-Leste-born (Persons)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	281	477	3	94	3	-	3	20	-	874	18.1
Casey (C)	271	478	-	67	3	-	-	20	7	846	17.5
Melton (C)	134	311	-	27	3	-	5	8	-	491	10.2
Gter Dandenong (C)	167	134	-	94	6	-	-	18	-	417	8.6
Yarra (C)	11	21	-	289	3	-	-	16	4	346	7.2
Whittlesea (C)	174	115	-	29	3	-	-	9	-	330	6.8
Hume (C)	54	120	-	39	-	-	-	9	-	218	4.5
Kingston (C)	83	57	-	21	-	-	-	5	-	168	3.5
Wyndham (C)	35	104	-	14	-	-	-	3	7	162	3.4
Maribyrnong (C)	39	39	-	48	-	-	-	7	3	131	2.7
Other LGAs ^(d)	278	321	-	189	13	-	13	5	20	847	17.5
Victoria	1,527	2,177	3	911	34	-	21	120	41	4,830	100.0

Local Government Area	Tenure type ^(a) , Timor-Leste-born (Percentage)									Total	
	Owned outright	Owned mortgage	Being purchased ^(b)	Rented	Rent-free	Life tenure	Other tenure	Not stated	Not applicable ^(c)	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	32.2	54.6	0.3	10.8	0.3	-	0.3	2.3	-	874	100.0
Casey (C)	32.0	56.5	-	7.9	0.4	-	-	2.4	0.8	846	100.0
Melton (C)	27.3	63.3	-	5.5	0.6	-	1.0	1.6	-	491	100.0
Gter Dandenong (C)	40.0	32.1	-	22.5	1.4	-	-	4.3	-	417	100.0
Yarra (C)	3.2	6.1	-	83.5	0.9	-	-	4.6	1.2	346	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	52.7	34.8	-	8.8	0.9	-	-	2.7	-	330	100.0
Hume (C)	24.8	55.0	-	17.9	-	-	-	4.1	-	218	100.0
Kingston (C)	49.4	33.9	-	12.5	-	-	-	3.0	-	168	100.0
Wyndham (C)	21.6	64.2	-	8.6	-	-	-	1.9	4.3	162	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	29.8	29.8	-	36.6	-	-	-	5.3	2.3	131	100.0
Other LGAs ^(d)	32.8	37.9	-	22.3	1.5	-	1.5	0.6	2.4	847	100.0
Victoria	31.6	45.1	0.1	18.9	0.7	-	0.4	2.5	0.8	4,830	100.0

^(a)This table counts persons in dwellings of a particular tenure type. Tenure type is applicable to occupied private dwellings.

This table only counts persons who were enumerated at their usual residence on Census night.

^(b)Comprises being purchased under a shared equity scheme.

^(c)Includes persons counted in "Non-private dwellings" and "Migratory and off-shore areas".

^(d)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 31**Family Composition, Timor-Leste-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Family composition ^(a)	Timor-Leste-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Couple family no children	769	15.4	645	13.0	124	19.2	1,113,156	18.8	1,031,510	19.3	81,646	7.9
Couple family with children	3,146	63.1	3,307	66.6	-161	-4.9	2,734,651	46.1	2,521,410	47.1	213,241	8.5
One-parent family	478	9.6	475	9.6	3	0.6	606,028	10.2	566,579	10.6	39,449	7.0
Other family	94	1.9	113	2.3	-19	-16.8	58,808	1.0	55,227	1.0	3,581	6.5
Not applicable ^(b)	486	9.8	422	8.5	64	15.2	1,413,976	23.9	1,179,316	22.0	234,660	19.9
Total	4,982	100.0	4,966	100.0	16	0.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)This table counts persons in families classified into different types, applicable to families in family households.

^(b)Persons living in lone person, group, other non-classifiable or visitor only households, unrelated individuals living in a family household, persons not counted at home on Census night and persons counted in non-private dwellings and migratory and off-shore areas.

Table 32**Citizenship Status, Timor-Leste-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Citizenship	Timor-Leste-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Australian	4,702	94.4	4,690	94.4	12	0.3	4,838,131	81.6	4,549,575	85.0	288,556	6.3
Not Australian	218	4.4	200	4.0	18	9.0	701,162	11.8	512,654	9.6	188,508	36.8
Not stated	56	1.1	79	1.6	-23	-29.1	387,331	6.5	291,803	5.5	95,528	32.7
Victoria	4,982	100.0	4,966	100.0	16	0.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

Table 33
Citizenship Status by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Timor-Leste-born, Victoria: 2016, 2011

Local Government Area	Citizenship status, Timor-Leste-born								Change 2011-2016	
	2016				2011				Australian citizen	
	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Australian	Not Australian	Not stated	Total Persons	Persons	% change
Brimbank (C)	843	38	10	896	893	43	15	953	-50	-5.6
Casey (C)	851	15	4	869	812	17	6	840	39	4.8
Melton (C)	479	24	4	504	426	11	5	439	53	12.4
Greater Dandenong (C)	414	14	3	433	426	11	19	453	-12	-2.8
Yarra (C)	350	19	3	364	420	20	3	442	-70	-16.7
Whittlesea (C)	319	8	3	337	325	13	3	343	-6	-1.8
Hume (C)	207	12	8	220	204	10	4	218	3	1.5
Kingston (C)	162	7	3	173	181	7	3	194	-19	-10.5
Wyndham (C)	149	18	-	164	132	11	-	149	17	12.9
Maribyrnong (C)	126	13	-	137	99	4	3	102	27	27.3
Other LGAs ^(a)	802	50	18	885	772	53	18	833	30	3.9
Victoria	4,702	218	56	4,982	4,690	200	79	4,966	12	0.3

^(a)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 34**Core Activity Need for Assistance, Timor-Leste-born and the Total Victorian Population: 2016, 2011**

Core activity need for assistance ^(a)	Timor-Leste-born						Total Victorian population					
	2016		2011		Change 2011-2016		2016		2011		Change 2011-2016	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% change
Has a need for assistance	395	7.9	312	6.3	83	26.6	304,937	5.1	255,497	4.8	49,440	19.4
Does not have need for assistance	4,528	90.9	4,585	92.3	-57	-1.2	5,220,867	88.1	4,821,393	90.1	399,474	8.3
Not stated	57	1.1	75	1.5	-18	-24.0	400,817	6.8	277,144	5.2	123,673	44.6
Victoria	4,982	100.0	4,966	100.0	16	0.3	5,926,624	100.0	5,354,039	100.0	572,585	10.7

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

Table 35**Core Activity Need for Assistance by Top Ten Local Government Areas,
Timor-Leste-born, Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area	Core Activity Need for Assistance ^(a) , Timor-Leste-born							
	Has need for assistance		Does not have need for assistance		Not stated		Total	
	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total	Persons	% of total
Brimbank (C)	64	7.1	825	92.1	7	0.8	896	100.0
Casey (C)	55	6.3	808	93.0	4	0.5	869	100.0
Melton (C)	30	6.0	468	92.9	9	1.8	504	100.0
Greater Dandenong (C)	38	8.8	386	89.1	10	2.3	433	100.0
Yarra (C)	77	21.2	286	78.6	3	0.8	364	100.0
Whittlesea (C)	27	8.0	306	90.8	7	2.1	337	100.0
Hume (C)	17	7.7	206	93.6	-	-	220	100.0
Kingston (C)	10	5.8	164	94.8	-	-	173	100.0
Wyndham (C)	9	5.5	157	95.7	-	-	164	100.0
Maribyrnong (C)	12	8.8	121	88.3	7	5.1	137	100.0
Other LGAs ^(b)	56	6.3	801	90.5	10	1.1	885	100.0
Victoria	395	7.9	4,528	90.9	57	1.1	4,982	100.0

^(a)Measures the number of people with a profound or severe disability.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".

Table 36**Usual Address Five Years Ago by Top Ten LGAs, Timor-Leste-born and Total Victoria: 2016**

Local Government Area (LGA)	Timor-Leste-born					Total Victorian population				
	Usual address five years ago ^(a)					Usual address five years ago ^(a)				
	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total	Same as in 2016	Elsewhere in Australia	Overseas in 2011	Not stated	Total
Brimbank (C)	712	164	14	4	896	111,473	41,460	15,777	12,654	181,364
Casey (C)	680	167	7	8	867	150,252	91,742	18,136	15,396	275,524
Melton (C)	369	123	7	3	504	67,475	41,747	5,659	9,088	123,964
Greater Dandenong (C)	333	88	-	12	433	75,345	37,485	19,216	9,522	141,563
Yarra (C)	303	57	3	3	364	31,133	34,235	9,260	8,020	82,649
Whittlesea (C)	279	48	5	3	339	96,943	60,918	13,268	10,212	181,341
Hume (C)	176	40	6	5	219	103,450	53,388	13,305	11,686	181,835
Kingston (C)	144	22	3	-	173	83,204	41,994	9,033	8,043	142,280
Wyndham (C)	96	60	4	-	164	92,801	69,541	20,949	12,448	195,734
Maribyrnong (C)	79	42	11	3	137	35,443	25,810	9,333	6,032	76,608
Other LGAs ^(b)	594	238	47	12	877	2,159,066	1,272,091	258,209	283,170	3,972,547
Victoria	3,765	1,049	107	53	4,973	3,006,585	1,770,411	392,145	386,271	5,555,409

^(a)This variable is applicable to persons aged 5 years and over.

^(b)Other Local Government Areas include "No usual address" and "Unincorporated Victoria".



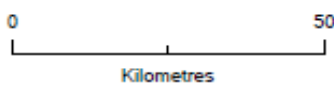
Map 2: Metropolitan Melbourne - Local Government Areas and Regional Advisory Councils Regions, 2016



Inset



— Local Government Areas
— Regional Advisory Councils Regions



Based on Legal Local Government Area Boundaries 2016 Edition
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